

Make sure you visit AMERICAN RIVER and PELICAN LAGOON.

There's so many ADVENTURES to go on!

# a day of WALKING

American River is a great place for those who enjoy **WALKING**. There are trails throughout the township along the edge of the calm waters. You can observe pelicans, black swans and other aquatic bird life. Great for kids riding bikes!

The FISH CANNERY
WALKING TRAIL is a 4 km
trail filled with Bush, Birds
and Beach. Keep your eye
open for a rare Glossy
Black Cockatoo.

There is also the INDEPENDENCE TRAIL which is a 3.6 km trail with good paths and lovely views. Great for those who like to have a jog while on holiday.

# a day of HISTORY

Climb to the top of PROSPECT HILL to see the view that Matthew Flinders observed when he stood upon the hill in 1802. The climb is worth the effort as it is a stunning view of Kangaroo Island. Have the kids count the steps as they go up!

Pop into the REBUILDING THE INDEPENDENCE PROJECT

at the Jetty. This volunteer group is re-creating the first vessel ever built in South Australia - the 45ft US Schooner "Independence." The original was built on the banks of an inlet, where now stands the town of American River.

# a day of WATER

The TOWN OF AMERICAN RIVER is a fun place to go fishing. Throw a line off the jetty or hire a kayak and paddle out into the calm waters. This part of Kangaroo Island is known for catching the prized King George Whiting, Australian Salmon Trout and Blue Swimmer Crabs. There's a lovely kids playground and tennis courts by the wharf.

Visit PENNINGTON BAY for a surf, boogie board, fish and stunning views. It's a magic beach. Drive out to FLOUR CASK BAY for a wild beach adventure. Make sure to visit RED BANKS BEACH for a view of the very unique cliffs. You'll soon understand why this beach got its name!

# a day of EXPERIENCES

American River is home to the THE OYSTER FARM SHOP AND TOURS. Kangaroo Island Shellfish farms Pacific and native Angasi oysters. Their oyster sheds are located on the American River wharf. The Oyster Farm Shop located across the road showcasing Island Aquaculture and Sustainable Seafood including local Oysters, Marron, Abalone, King George Whiting and smoked produce. They offer a really interesting land based farm tour which happens daily from the wharf.

KANGAROO ISLAND LIVING
HONEY offers a "Beekeeping
Experience". You suit up and
go through a live bee hive at
their property on
Florence Road.





## GREAT FOOD OPTIONS!

Visit one of these local spots for a tasty treat.

#### BEACH BARISTA

Breakfast, Lunch, Coffees Pennington Bay and Prospect Hill

#### FLAVOURS OF PETITE PROVENCE

Farm Gate Shop Florence Road

#### GLOSSY BLACK RESTAURANT AT WANDERERS REST

Breakfast and Dinner Fully Licensed

#### KI TRUE THAI

Thursday Night Dinner and Live Music Old Salt Lake Road Fully Licensed

## THE AMERICAN RIVER POST OFFICE AND GENERAL STORE

Snacks, Groceries and Bottle Shop ATM Services at counter Fill up your water bottles for free!

#### THE DECK CAFE AT THE WHARF

Breakfast, Lunch Fully Licensed

#### REFLECTIONS RESTUARANT AT THE MERCURE

Breakfast and Dinner Fully Licensed

#### THE OYSTER FARM SHOP

Lunch and Tours Fully Licensed

#### THE SHED

Tuesday, Friday, Saturday Dinner Run by the Community and Sports Organisation Fully Licensed

## FOR SPECIAL GIFTS: BOOMERBANK GALLERY

Found objects sculptor and hat designer unite in a beautiful private studio on Pelican Lagoon.

#### MB STONER ART GLASS STUDIO

"Bernie" Stoner is a legendary glass artist. His Pelican Lagoon Studio is open by appointment. Go see his marbles!

#### INTERESTING BITS ABOUT AMERICAN RIVER

#### DRAGON BOATING

American River is home to the Kangaroo Island Dragon Boat team. You'll see them out paddling on Wednesdays and Sundays. One of their hand painted boats is on display by the campground.

#### FERAL CATS, FERALS END

Feral cats are a real problem on Kangaroo Island. The island is free of rabbits and foxes but since cats were introduced in 1844 the feral population has grown to an estimated 5000. The cats have decimated wildlife and are threatening the island's sheep industry with disease.

Barry Green, an environmentalist, has been trapping, skinning and tanning the hides of feral cats on Kangaroo Island for the past 25 years. You can visit his home and purchase his 'cat' gifts and

local jams at the end of Trethewey Court.

#### PELICAN LAGOON

Pelican Lagoon is a conservation park which is 449 hectares and lies immediately to the south of the town of American River. It consists of land on the peninsula of the north side of the tidal inlet of Pelican Lagoon as well as five islets within the inlet itself. It includes woodland, scrub and heath formations as well as wetland vegetation and adjoins samphire mudflats, providing habitat for several species of woodland and wetland birds and other animals.

Boating and fishing are not allowed in this area.

#### JOHNSONS AIR STRIP

American River has it's very own light aircraft airstrip located at Muston Heights, just on the hill before you drive into the township.







There's so many delights to discover between **CYGNET RIVER** and **EMU BAY**. Head over and have a **WANDER** through the area.

# a day of WATER

**EMU BAY** is a beautiful 4 km beach surrounded by cliffs. It has clear waters, a long shoreline, and it is one of the few Kangaroo Island beaches with direct vehicle access. Despite the beachs popularity, it rarely gets too crowded even during the hottest summer months. Emu Bay does have a boat ramp.

Head east of **EMU BAY** to explore the secluded waters of **BOXING BAY** and the **BAY OF SHOALS**.

Such lovely coastline and vistas!

Spend the day at **DUCK LAGOON**. Here you may observe the birdlife from the shelter of the bird hide. You can investigate old relics from the past, or just wander on the scenic walking trail which takes you along the banks of the Lagoon and the Cygnet River. Good place to spot koalas in the lofty Gum Trees.

## a day of EXPLORING

Visit the real life studio and gallery of artist, **NEIL SHEPPARD** (alias Shep). His legacy of artwork is available for viewing and includes Originals, museum quality Limited Editions and Memorial Edition Reproductions. **SHEPS STUDIO** can be opened by appointment.

Make sure to visit GEORGE TURNERS 40,000 CASTLE LIGHTS located on the North Coast Road. It's a fantasy in day or night. Call 8553 5213 for info.

For something special, visit IHE OLD WISANGER SCHOOL was opened in 1884. Visitors can walk through the historic building and view photos and old test books in their original setting.

# a day of ADVENTURES

For a marine wildlife experience on the North Coast, join KANGAROO ISLAND MARINE ADVENTURES for a tour where you can swim with the wild dophins. There's no age limit on their tours and there are many options to choose from...so give them a call to explore.

great family run fishing charter on Kangaroo Island. When you go out on their charters, you can catch the well-loved King George whiting, Snapper, Trevally, Flathead, Nannygai, Snook, Shark and Tuna when in season plus your other local reef fish. They set sail on a fully surveyed 10 meter vessel for a trip in luxury and a skipper with over 20 years knowledge fishing the area.







# TASTE BUD EXPLOSION! If you are a foodie, then you are in luck, try one of these local spots for delicious-ness.

#### EMU BAY LAVENDER FARM AND CAFE

Breakfast and Lunch Farm Gate and Gift Shop **Fully Licensed** 

#### FROGS AND ROSES

Lunch and Plant Nursery **Fully Licensed** 

#### KANGAROO ISLAND **AIRPORT CAFE**

Snacks, Lunch, Coffee

#### KI BREWERY

Crafted Beer, Local Wine, Pop Up Food from Local Chefs and Foodies **Fully Licensed** 

#### KI SPIRITS

Distillery, Cocktails and Coffee **Fully Licensed** 

#### MINI DELIGHTS AT KI SPIRITS

Lunch **Fully Licensed** 

#### SPRINGS ROAD WINES

Cellar Door **Fully Licensed** 

#### THE ISLANDER ESTATE WINES

Cellar Door and Nibbles **Fully Licensed** 

## INTERESTING BITS ABOUT CYGNET RIVER & EMU BAY

#### TRILOBITES

The dark grey shale in Emu Bay is famous for containing some of the best preserved examples of Redlichiida trilobite fossils in the world. It is mind boggling to imagine that around 525 million years ago the sea floor would have been swarming with trilobite life. More than 50 species of trilobites have been identified, as well as the other interesting marine animals such as Anomalocaris, a giant ancestral arthropod (similar to a crayfish) that was the apex predator of its time. The Emu Bay fossils prove Anomalocaris had compound eyes with 360° vision, making it a very effective hunter. These fossils are protected under state and national laws, with hefty penalties for violators. The South Australian Museum is the best place to see these creatures 'in the flesh' or within a rock in this case!

#### HORSE RACES

Kangaroo Island has a dedicated Horse Racing course and two popular racing events. In January, Racing at the Cygnet is a family picnic style event. In February, the Sealink Kangaroo Island Cup Carnival is spread over 4 huge days with 2 days

of racing. This is quite the event on Kangaroo Island where you can taste all the local produce and beverages. Dress in your race day best and join in with a range of festivities.

#### KANGAROO ISLAND DUMP

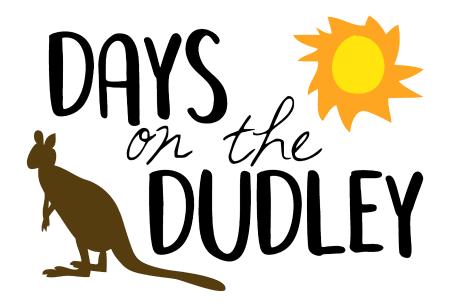
The Kangaroo Island Dump is open daily and has a little Op Shop open to the public. You never know what you might find in their treasure shed.

#### SALT LAKES

While driving around Kangaroo Island, you will pass by different salt lakes. On route to Emu Bay, you will notice a large salt lake. According to South Australian History... "During the early 1800s, at the time of unofficial settlement at Kangaroo Island, salt

was scraped from the surfaces of Muston Lake, White Lagoon, Salt Lagoon and some smaller ones near Kingscote. Most of this was used for domestic purposes, meat preservation and the tanning of hides which would be pegged out on wooden boards or on flat ground and coated with salt. Occasionally sealing vessels also called in to collect a supply of salt. Both hides and salt were bartered for tea, rum and sugar as these men had no need or use for money. 'Exports' of salt from Kangaroo Island to Adelaide in 1843 amounted to thirteen tons. In 1844 this had increased to eighty-two tons and by 1913 it was a massive twenty thousand tons."





Head over to the **DUDLEY PENINSULA**, located on the **EAST SIDE OF KI** for a day. There's **\$0 MUCH** to do and see!

# a day of HIKING

Walk along the KANGAROO ISLAND SCULPTURE TRAIL

for 1.5 km of beautiful artwork, wildlife, lovely views and an amazing swing bridge.

Go for a wander on WALLA-BY TRACK for a 3km return bush adventure up the waterfall ravine. Great for kids.

Head to
IRONSTONE HILL HIKE in
Baudin Conservation Park
for an informative coastal

hike which is 4.2 km return.

The FIREBALL BATES
WALKING TRAIL begins at
the old visitor centre and
is a 3 km loop down to
near the ferry and
back with interpretive
signs along the way.

## a day of HISTORY

Pop into the PENNESHAW MARITIME AND FOLK MUSEUM, occupying the building once known as the Hog Bay Public School.

Want to see 200 year old graffiti? Go find **FRENCHMANS ROCK**.

The rock was inscribed by the members of Nicolas Baudin's crew on the ship *Le Geographe* in 1803 on their expedition to map the coast of Australia. They stopped at the bay to collect meat, fresh water and collected many flora and fauna specimens.

Explore CAPE WILLOUGHBY LIGHT HOUSE for tours and interesting facts on the oldest lighthouse in South Australia. Coastal Heritage Hike Trail begins at the lighthouse.

# a day of WATER

#### PENNESHAW BEACH, BAUDIN BEACH and ISLAND BEACH

offer a relaxing sandy experience with beautiful, safe, calm waters.

**BROWN BEACH** provides interesting beautiful walks, camping and snorkelling.

Visiting ANTECHAMBER BAY and CHAPMANS RIVER is a magical experience. Take a kayak or fishing rods and expore for hours.

Head to **PENNINGTON BAY** for a surf, boogie board, fish and stunning views.

The **PENNESHAW JETTY** is a fun place to catch a lucky squid and watch dolphins.

# a day of EXPERIENCES

Book a night tour with the **PENNESHAW PENGUIN CENTRE** and hike along the coast to see the little penguins nesting.

Book in with **KI OCEAN SAFARI** for a swim with the dolphins or an unforgettable coastal tour.

Book in to ROBS SHEEP SHEARING AND SHEEP DOGS

for an interactive farm demonstration.

Hire E-Bikes from ANTECHAMBER BAY RETREATS and explore their trails!

PENNESHAW GOLF COURSE has 9 holes right in the middle of town. Hire some sticks from the Penneshaw Fuel and Hardware station.

Fancy some **PUTT PUTT GOLF**? There's a cute little course next to the Seafront Hotel.







## WE LOVE GOOD FOOD!

Come over to the Dudley for delicious foodie experiences.

#### DUDLEY WINES

Cellar Door, Lunch and Gifts Fully Licensed

#### FALSE CAPE WINES

Cellar Door and Lunch Fully Licensed

#### FAT BEAGLE CAFE

Breakfast, Lunch Fully Licensed

#### FIRE AND SMOKE KI

Lunch, Dinner Fully Licensed

#### KI FISH AND CHIPS

Dinner

#### MILLIE MAE'S PANTRY

Breakfast, Lunch Fully Licensed

#### PENNESHAW IGA

Fantastic grocery store features selection of produce, supplies and many KI products

#### SEADRAGON CAFE

Light Meals Sealink Terminal Cafe

#### SORRENTOS PIZZARIA

Dinner Fully Licensed

#### SUNSET FOOD AND WINE

Hatted Chef Modern Bistro Lunch, Dinner Fully Licensed

#### THE CORRIDOR RESTUARANT

Lunch, Dinner Fully Licensed

#### THE PENNESHAW PUB

Lunch, Dinner, Weekend Brunch Fully Licensed

#### PENNESHAW HELPFUL SERVICES

#### PENNESHAW BOTTLE SHOP

Located next to the Penneshaw Pub, stocking all your favourites plus the local wines, brews and the range of KI Spirits Gins.

## PENNESHAW COMMUNITY BUSINESS CENTRE

Offers full Postal Services,
Banking Facilities and a KI
Information Hub.
Nice gift selection. All profits go
directly back to the
Penneshaw Community.

#### PENNESHAW FUEL AND HARDWARE

Your local stop for fuel, supplies, bait and friendly local knowledge.

ARTS, GIFTS & CULTURE

#### KILDEA CHEMIST

Located next to the Post office, this local Chemist will assist you with your medical supplies and pharmacy needs. They also have a lovely selection of gifts.

#### PENNESHAW MARKET DAYS

Held on first Sundays of the month plus Easter Sunday from October - April and to welcome arriving cruise ships.

## ARTWORKS GALLERY AT BAUDIN BEACH

Friendly, informal community gallery manned and run entirely by the artists themselves and volunteer members of the artists

Collective KI Inc.





The largest township on the island is **KINGSOCTE**.

It's a must visit for **ALL THOSE THINGS** you need during your stay!

# a day of HISTORY

REEVES POINT was the first offical European Settlement in South Australia. This site is loaded with history. The area was chosen for its vantage points to view Flagstaff Hill and Monument Hill. Make sure you check out the OLD MULBERRY TREE and the OLD CEMETERY.

To dive into the history of Kangaroo Island, visit THE HOPE COTTAGE NATIONAL TRUST MUSEUM.

The oldest public building in Kingscote is the ST ALBANS CHURCH built in 1884.

THE CAIRN is a historical marker that indicates where the first Post Office was located.

## a day of WALKING

The Kingscote area has many casual walking trails. The KINGSCOTE SCENIC WALKING

TRAIL starts at the Ozone
Hotel and follows the coast to
Brownlow and the mouth of
the Cygnet River. It's a 11 km
return walk. There is also the

HISTORICAL REEVES POINT WALK which begins at the jetty and is a 4 km return walk.

The KINGSCOTE- A WALK
BACK IN TIME TRAIL starts at
the Ozone and is 1.8 km walk
to take in the historical building
sites. To polish it off, you can
follow the KINGSCOTE HISTORIC
SIGNS TRAIL which takes you
thorugh the historic buildings
around town.

If you enjoy a group run on these smooth trails, the KANGAROO ISLAND PARK RUN

takes off from the Tidal Pool every Saturday morning at 8:00 am.

## a day of PLAYING

## The KINGSCOTE FARMERS AND ARTISANS MARKET

happens on the 2nd and 4th Sunday of every month.

The kiddos will love the 4 different **PLAYGROUNDS** available throughout the town.

Visit the KINGSCOTE GOLF COURSE which offers 18 holes just outside of Brownlow.

There is a strong community at the KINGSCOTE BOWLS CLUB which has been around since 1957.

Next to the Kingscote Football Oval is a cool, modern **SKATE PARK** with multiple levels.

**THE ISLAND BEEHIVE** offers an interactive and personalised tour at their shop just as you are entering into Kingscote.

# a day of WATER

The KINGSCOTE WHARF AND JETTY area is great for seeing

pelicans, catching fish and watching the sunset. If you dive, keep an eye out for the beautiful seadragons.

KINGSCOTE TIDAL POOL is always open and ready for swimmers. KANGAROO ISLAND YACHT CLUB offers sailing lessons for kids and adults.

**BROWNLOW BEACH** is a gentle safe beach for kids and great for casual walks.

If you head out for a drive visit the BAY OF SHOALS to see the amazing sand bars and protected coastal marine waters. NEPEAN BAY is a short drive and offers a lovely beach experience.







## PUT SOME FOOD IN YOUR BELLY!

Time to try some local grub... so many options.

#### AMADIO WINES

Lunch, Dinner, Cellar Door **Fully Licensed** 

#### amanda's takeaway

Lunch, Dinner

#### BAY OF SHOALS WINES

Cellar Door and Nibbles Fully Licensed

#### **BELLA CAFE** & PIZZA BAR

Lunch, Dinner Fully Licensed

#### CACTUS

Breakfast and Lunch Watch out for pop up Friday Dinners! Fully Licensed

#### CHOCOL ART & COFFEE

Coffees, Smoothies, Chocolate

#### D'ESTREES BAKERY

Pop up Bakery on Tuesday next to Cactus

#### DRAKES FOODLAND

Supermarket

#### I LOVE VIETNAM

Food Truck

#### KANGAROO ISLAND FRESH SEAFOODS

Fish and Chips, Fishmonger Lunch, Dinner

#### LUCY'S KI KITCHEN AT THE YACHT CLUB

Friday Night Dinner

#### **NORTHCOTT** FARMLAND MEATS

Butcher

#### OZONE HOTEL BAR & RESTAURANT

Breakfast, Lunch, Dinner Bottle Shop, Fully Licensed

#### QUEENSCLIFFE HOTEL BAR & RESTAURANT

Lunch, Dinner Fully Licensed

#### RABBIT WARREN BAKERY

Breakfast, Lunch

#### ROGER'S DELI & NEWSAGENCY

Breakfast, Lunch

#### SALTY DOG DINER

Food Truck, Foreshore

#### THE ISLAND BEEHIVE

Nibbles, Honey Tasting, Farm Gate, Tours

#### THE LIGHTHOUSE CAFE

Breakfast, Lunch

#### THE ORGANIC CONNECTION

Specailty Organic Market

#### ARTS CRAFTS & OP SHOPS

#### FINE ART KANGAROO ISLAND

A privately owned, fine art gallery filled with the work of the most outstanding Kangaroo Island artists.

#### KANGAROO ISLAND GALLERY

A community art gallery specifically for the promotion, encouragement and exposure of artists and craftspeople of Kangaroo Island.

#### KI SPINNERS AND WEAVERS

Handspun and Dyed Wool, Hand Knitted Garments

#### **BIG QUINCE PRINT**

Printing Needs, Books, Gifts

#### ISLAND STYLE

Sports, Fashion, Furniture, Gifts

#### ISLAND VARIETY

Huge selection of things and a video game room!

#### KANGASHOO SHOES

New Season's Fashions, Shoes, Gifts, Lottery Tickets

#### KILDEA CHEMIST

Chemist, Beauty Therapy, Gifts

#### KINGSCOTE GIFT SHOP

Souvenirs, Books, Toys, Stationery, Art, Homewares

#### LORI'S WEB

Clothing, Books, Gifts

#### SEASIDE BEAUTY

Beauty Therapy, Massage, Gifts

THE BAY WINDOW Craft Supplies, Craft Lessons

#### THE CANCER SUPPORT SHOP Crafts, Jams, Treasures

#### ISLAND NANTIQUES

Antiques, Second Hand Furniture

#### ISLAND CARE OP SHOP Large Opportunity Shop

#### LIONS CLUB OP SHOP

Opportunity Shop and on Friday they have a furniture shed

#### SO MANY **SERVICES AVAILABLE** IN KINGSCOTE

Kingscote is the centre for services on Kangaroo

Medical Facilities, Clinics,
Dentists, Physiotherapy, Chemist, Beauty and
Massage services.

There's a selection of Hardware Stores, Electrical and Home Applicance Shops, Petrol Stations, Mechanics, Agricultural Supplies and Veterinary

Kangaroo Island Council Cffice and Public Library, Government Offices, Natural Resources and Parks Offices, Post Office, Sealink Ferry Office, Travel Agents are there for assisting.

There's plenty of food, grocery, and bottle shop options around town. You'll always find a friendly local to help you out when you have a question...





PENNESHAW



Make sure you visit our island "heartland" township of PARNDANA and the majestic THE NORTH COAST. It's a great place to EXPLORE.

# a day of ANIMALS

## The KANGAROO ISLAND WILDLIFE PARK AND AQUARIUM is an

unforgettable experience. Make sure you plan a long visit. Experience our wildlife up close- hold koalas, feed kangaroos and wallabies, have a chat with the birds and learn about our unique animals. The little pengins are a delight to watch while they feed on fish.

#### WILLS RARE BREEDS FARM is a

unique collection of rare and unusual breeds of domesticated farm animals. Book in a tour...it is believed to be the first of its kind in Australia.

There are 3 conservation parks in this area. They were all affected by the bushfires and are temproarily closed. LATHAMI CONSERVATION PARK, PARNDANA CONSERVATION PARK and the SEDDON CONSERVATION PARK are all due to reopen in the near future and will be great places to explore the regrowth of the natural landscape.

## a day of ACTIVITIES

### Visit the PARNDANA SOLDIER SETTLEMENT MUSEUM to

experience the way life was duing the early farming days. It's a fascinating look at the early 1950's challenges to transforming the KI native landscape into agriculture.

Make sure to visit GEORGE TURNERS 40,000 CASTLE LIGHTS located on the North Coast Road. It's a fantasy in day or night. Call 8553 5213 for info.

Time to tee up! **PARNDANA GOLF COURSE** is an 18 hole course with tree lined fairways and sand scrapes.

#### HIGHEST COASTAL CLIFFS ON KI are

between Cape Borda and Cape Torrens. The cliffs commonly reach up to 200 metres. What a landscape to explore!

CAPE BORDA LIGHT HOUSE is

currently closed, but will reopen in the near future.

## a day of WATER

You must see **STOKES BAY!** Make sure to get out of your car and follow the BEACH signs for a whimsical walk into the cliff path to the stunning hidden beach that awaits you. There's even a lovely gentle rock pool for the little ones to feel safe and have a snorkel.

Visit WESTERN RIVER COVE for really colourful snorkeling adventures. SNELLINGS BEACH is a beautiful spot for a swim or casting out for a bit of a surf fish.

Discover the natural treasures at the pebble covered **KING GEORGE BEACH**. Well worth the drive to spend a little time on this remarkable little beach.

Why not catch your own dinner?

KANGAROO ISLAND FISHING

ADVENTURES offers a variety of fishing charters out of Western River Cove.

The coastline is stunning to view from the boat.







# YUM! WE ARE HUNGRY! Visit one of these local spots for a tasty treat.

#### CAFE AT PARNDANA WILDLIFE PARK

Lunch Get your fix of hot chips, toasties, icecreams and other treats

#### DAVO'S DELI IN PARNDANA

Deli, Petrol Station, Post Office and General Supplies Shop

#### THE PARNDANA HOTEL AND BOTTLE SHOP

Lunch and Dinner, 7 days a week Serving traditional pub classics The wine list showcases local wines from the heartland region. **Fully Licensed** 

#### THE PARNDANA BAKERY AND CAFE

Breakfast and Lunch Cafe and Groceries

#### THE ROCKPOOL CAFE AT STOKES BAY

Lunch Serving seafood along with other seasonal selections Fully Licensed

## INTERESTING BITS ABOUT PARNDANA

#### THE HEARTLAND

Parndana is the agricultural hub of the island where farming provides a valuable contribution to the economy, largely through prime lamb, wool, cattle and broadacre cropping. Other farmed items include marron, viticulture, potatoes, garlic and honey.

A great base to explore the North and South coast of the island, Parndana offers a small amount of accommodation from cottages to bed and breakfasts and a caravan park. Services in Parndana include a Golf Course. BMX track, Children's Playground/Picnic Park, and Museum. Mechanical & Petrol supplies, Post Office, 7 day Supermarket and 24 hour laundromat.

Parndana was established after the second world war to support the Soldier Settlement Scheme. Parndana means 'The place of the little gums'. Returned soldiers and their families began to arrive in the area in 1948, occupying huts brought from a former internment camp, and began to move onto their farms in 1951. A total of 174 families came to live in the area, almost doubling Kangaroo Island's population by 1954.

#### SPEED SHEARING

The Parndana Hotel is home to the annual Speed Shearing competition. Watch while the professionals go head to head to determine who is the fastest sheep shearing team on Kangaroo Island. There are prizes to be won and bragging rights to be enjoyed. This event is a great community event with live music and great food.

#### BUSHFIRES OF 2020

In January 2020 bushfires impacted the heartland of KI. Many businesses and farms were lost and countless numbers of livestock, habitat and wildlife perished. Approximately 200,000 hectares were affected. Due to the remarkable work from locals, CFS, MFS, DEW and farmer fire fighting units, the Township of Parndana remains standing. The

amazing story is full of examples of community teamwork and resilience. This is the spirit that lives on through the people who live and work in this region of Kangaroo Island. Although the clean up and recovery will be a long road, the "heartland" of Kangaroo Island remains strong.

#### GEOLOGY AROUND PARNDANA

The characteristic outback-red colour of the land surfaces throughout the Parndana region is caused by the weathering of laterite, an iron-rich rock and soil type that forms in humid tropical environments.

The widespread distribution of laterite in central and western Kangaroo Island suggests the island had a tropical climate in its ancient geological past, most likely during the Pliocene Epoch ca. 5.3 to 2.6 million years ago. Laterite is full of marble-shaped iron concretions called 'pisoliths', which can make roads quite slippery - so drive carefully!





# So much to see on the SOUTH COAST

## Coming to Kangaroo Island for a holiday?

Head down the **SOUTH COAST** for a day of **ADVENTURES**. There is just so much to **SEE** and **DO!** 

# a day of ANIMALS

Definitely take the time to visit RAPTOR DOMAIN, an environmental and educational rehabilitation centre for many orphaned, injured and sick birds of prey, snakes, lizards and other critters. They offer 3 different tours called IN-FLIGHT, FANG-TASTIC, and the VENOM PIT.

SEAL BAY has been home to an Australian sea lion population for thousands of years, and offers one of the most exceptional nature-based experiences in the world. This conservation park gives you an amazing opportunity to walk among the sea lions in their natural beach habitat. There is also a beautiful boardwalk option.

# a day of WALKING

#### CAPE GANTHEAUME CONSERVATION PARK AND WILDERNESS PROTECTION

AREA is really awesome! This whole area is full of remarkable walking trails, beautiful beaches and examples of untouched natural environments. MURRAY LAGOON is a

birdwatchers paradise and the largest lagoon on KI. Please visit this area, take a picnic and enjoy yourself.

There is also the little BEYERIA CONSERVIATION PARK for nice wander in the bushes with lovely wildlife encounters and interesting fauna.

#### VIVONNE BAY CONSERVATION PARK

is currently closed, but due to reopen in the near future.

# a day of WATER

VIVONNE BAY has often been declared one of the most beautiful beaches in Australia. It's a stunner. You can swim, fish, jetty jump, go explore hidden rock pools, watch cray fishermen bring in the daily catch and just beach comb for hours. It's a glorious white sand beach which will occupy your days as long as you stay in this area!

D'ESTREES BAY is another hidden gem of Kangaroo Island and a great place to explore, fish, surf and picnic. Take the self guided drive which begins at the 2nd boat ramp to discover birdlife, coastal habitats, whaling and farming history.

If you go out to Seal Bay, make sure to stop at BALES BEACH to take a deep breath and enjoy the sights.

# a day of ADVENTURE

Oh me, oh my...go to LITTLE SAHARA! It's like no other adventure on KI. You get to sandboard down big sand hills! KANGAROO ISLAND OUTDOOR ACTION hires out gear and can also offer you some other crazy-fun tours like driving quad bikes through the bush, kayaks on the Harriet River and Fat Bike rides.

Want to ride a horse through the native KI bushland? Then contact TIGER TRAILS for a horse riding adventure tour.

To learn more about the produce from this region, visit CLIFFORD'S HONEY FARM and EMU RIDGE EUCALYPTUS OIL DISTILLERY

for info and history of ligurian bees and the KI Eucalyptus industry.





# EVERYONE NEEDS SOME FOOD! Stop of and try some goodies at these spots.

#### CLIFFORD'S HONEY FARM

HONEY ICE CREAM! Farm Gate and Gift Shop

## EMU RIDGE EUCALYPTUS OIL DISTILLERY

Lunch, Farm Gate and Gift Shop **Fully Licensed** 

## KI TUCKERBOX AT RAPTOR DOMAIN

Lunch, Snacks, Coffee



#### VIVONNE BAY GENERAL STORE & BOTTLE SHOP

Groceries, Petrol, Lunch, Bottle Shop Try the famous Whiting Burger! **Fully Licensed** 

#### RUSTIC BLUE

Art Gallery and Cafe **Fully Licensed** 

(Currently closed, but due to reopen in the near future)

## INTERESTING BITS ABOUT THE SOUTH COAST

#### **EUCALYPTUS OIL**

Eucalyptus Oil distilling was once one of KI's major industries. Distilled from the leaf of the indigenous Kangaroo Island Narrow Leaf Mallee, Eucalyptus cneorifolia. It began in the 1880's, and was a supplementary income for the farmers clearing their land for sheep farming. In the 1930's it reached its peak with 48 stills employing over 600 people. Over the eucalyptus distilling era there

were around 100 stills on the island. One company, F.H. Faulding & Co purchased Emu Ridge in 1923, establishing two plantations in 1938 for the purpose of systematically harvesting on a rotational basis. The Narrow Leaf Eucalypt responds well to pruning.

Most success, however, was achieved by individuals who set up stills as a seasonal sideline. In the 50's Sheep farming took over being more viable for farmers, a few stills continued operating after that time but nothing commercially, thus eucalyptus distilling became part of history. In 1991 the islands economy was bleak. Larry, a fourth generation sheep farmer and a bit of a schemer came up with a few

ideas. The thick scrub his ancestors worked so hard to clear became an unlikely saviour.

#### LIGURIAN BEES

Kangaroo Island is the world's oldest bee sanctuary and is home to the purest strain of Liqurian Bee in the world. A pure strain of any species is rare these days, especially in the bee world in which continental population shifts have meant the crossing of species for centuries. The Italian honey bee is thought to originate from the continental part of Italy, south of the Alps, and north of Sicily. The subspecies may have survived the last Ice Age in Italy. Kangaroo Island bee colonies have never been

exposed to other common diseases and bacteria that attack hives, as it is too far for bees to fly from the mainland.

#### **AUSTRALIAN SEA LIONS**

Australian sea lions (Neophoca cinerea) are part of a group known as 'eared' seals. They use their front flippers to prop themselves up and their back flippers to help them to 'walk' on land. In the water their back flippers act as a rudder. These creatures are one of the rarest species in the world and their entire population is estimated to be less than 12,000. They spend up to 3 days in the water fishing and 3 days back on the shore to rest and feed their pups.

